

第貳部分：非選擇題

一、(1) $(x, y) = (0.6, 0.65)$ (2) $\begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.9 \\ 0.6 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix}$ (3) $\frac{1}{3}$

【詳解】

(1) AB 為轉移矩陣 $\Rightarrow (x, y) = (0.6, 0.65)$ (3 分)

(2) $A^{-1} = \frac{1}{0.56 - 0.06} \begin{bmatrix} 0.8 & -0.2 \\ -0.3 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.6 & -0.4 \\ -0.6 & 1.4 \end{bmatrix}$ (3 分)

$$AB = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.65 \\ 0.6 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow B = A^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.65 \\ 0.6 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.6 & -0.4 \\ -0.6 & 1.4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.65 \\ 0.6 & 0.35 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 & 0.9 \\ 0.6 & 0.1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (3 \text{ 分})$$

(2) $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{6} + z = 1$ (3 分) $\Rightarrow z = \frac{1}{3}$ (1 分)

二、(1) $\frac{1}{4}$ (2) $\frac{3}{4}$ (3) $\frac{17}{4}$

【詳解】

(1) $P(X = 6) = \frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{4}$ (3 分)

(2)

| | | | | | | |
|--------|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| $P(X)$ | $\frac{3}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{12}$ | $\frac{1}{12}$ | $\frac{1}{12}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ | $\frac{1}{4}$ |

$$P(X > 3) = P(X = 4) + P(X = 5) + P(X = 6) = \frac{3}{4}$$
 (5 分)

(3) $E(X) = 1 \cdot \frac{1}{12} + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{12} + 3 \cdot \frac{1}{12} + 4 \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 5 \cdot \frac{1}{4} + 6 \cdot \frac{1}{4} = \frac{17}{4}$ (5 分)